

TABLE II-61

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY
DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME

1970

	County	% of Total	California	% of Total
All families and unrelated indi- viduals	101,725		7,328,754	
Median Income	\$ 7,565		8,279	
Mean Income	\$ 8,697		9,848	
<u>All families</u>	<u>73,264</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>5,001,255</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Less than \$1,000	1,956	2.7	111,268	2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2,203	3.0	116,312	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3,523	4.8	176,746	3.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3,922	5.4	215,158	4.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3,904	5.3	222,202	4.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3,735	5.1	242,986	4.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4,111	5.6	264,960	5.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4,805	6.6	293,660	5.9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5,325	7.3	312,881	6.3
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5,184	7.0	311,639	6.2
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10,153	13.9	635,825	12.7
\$12,000 to \$14,999	10,468	14.3	763,148	15.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10,929	14.9	1,029,394	20.6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,563	3.5	257,628	5.2
\$50,000 or more	456	.6	47,448	1.0
Median Income	\$ 9,602		\$ 10,732	
Mean Income	\$10,689		\$ 12,227	
Families with female head	8,049		574,936	
Mean Income	\$ 5,659		\$ 6,527	
All unrelated individuals	28,461			
Median Income	\$ 2,426		N/A	
Mean Income	\$ 3,567			
Female unrelated individuals	13,998			
Mean Income	\$ 3,262		N/A	
Per capita income of all persons	\$ 3,061		\$ 3,632	
All persons with income less than poverty level	\$40,576		2,152,716	
% of all persons	14.4		11.1	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 1970.
General Social and Economic Characteristics of California.

- 2.655 (6) Assessed Valuation. Data from the office of the California State Controller indicate that the gross total assessed valuation for San Joaquin County for fiscal year 1974-1975 is \$1,016,054,043. The land component is assessed at \$291,538,618 and improvements on land, \$509,236,285.
- i. Sacramento and Yolo Counties.
- 2.656 (1) History. The river system in the central valley was explored during early 1800's. However, it was Captain John A. Sutter that founded the first colony at what is now Sacramento City near the confluence of the Sacramento and American Rivers. In 1848, gold was discovered on Sutter's property at Colma, which led to a great migration. By 1850, Sacramento and the area around it had 9,000 persons. In this same year, Sacramento County became one of the original 27 counties of California. In 1854, Sacramento became the state capital. In 1860, the population had grown to 24,142. Because of its importance, Sacramento became the terminus for the Pony Express and by 1863 the decision to build the Central Pacific Railroad had been settled.
- 2.657 Yolo County is also one of the original 27 counties. The Spanish explored the area looking for a site for a mission. The first American settler in the county arrived in 1842. Yolo County is the more agriculturally-oriented county when compared with Sacramento County.
- 2.658 (2) Population. Sacramento County. According to U.S. Census figures for 1970 Sacramento County had a population of 631,498 persons. About 600,342 of these habitants or 95.1 percent were classified as urban dwellers and 31,156 or 4.9 percent as non-urban or farm and rural non-farm inhabitants.
- 2.659 Sacramento, Arden Arcade and Rancho Cordova are the three largest urban communities in the county with 42.4 percent, 13.8 percent, and 5.0 percent respectively or 61.2 percent of the total urban population.
- 2.660 Yolo County. According to U.S. Census figures for 1970 Yolo County had a population of 91,788 persons. About 69,171 of these inhabitants, of 75.4 percent, were classified urban dwellers and 22,617 or 24.6 percent as non-urban or farm and rural non-farm inhabitants.
- 2.661 Davis, Woodland, and West Sacramento are the three largest urban communities in the county with 31.4 percent, 29.8 percent, and 27.3 percent respectively or 88.5 percent of the total urban population.

- 2.662 (3) Employment. Sacramento County. In 1970 the total employment of Sacramento County residents in all industries was 227,013. In addition there were 13,763 in the armed forces. The total labor force of 16 years old and older was 258,043. There were 17,267 unemployed. The rate of unemployment was 7.1 percent.
- 2.663 Using U.S. Census figures, employment of county residents by industry for 1970 is presented in the Table II-62.
- 2.664 Yolo County. In 1970 the total employment of Yolo County residents in all industries was 33,786. In addition, there were 183 in the armed forces within the county. The total labor force of 16 years old and older was 36,517. There were 2,548 unemployed. The rate of unemployment was 7.0 percent.
- 2.665 Using U.S. Census figures, employment of county residents by industry for 1970 is presented in the Table II-63.
- 2.666 (4) Industry. In agriculture cattle and calves in Sacramento County in 1972 produced the largest revenue (\$18,425,000). Other leading commodities were milk (\$9,829,000), pears (\$10,487,000), corn (\$10,625,000), tomatoes (\$5,148,000). In Yolo County in 1972, field crops were the most important farm commodity. Sugar beets were valued at \$12,288,000, alfalfa hay at \$9,450,000, rice at \$7,260,000. Tomatoes were the highest value single crop at \$29,400,000.
- 2.667 Manufacturing in 1971 in Sacramento County involved 16,097 workers in 389 plants with annual wages of \$167,379,516. Food processing, particularly the canning and freezing of fruits and vegetables, was the main manufacturing activity. Chemicals and allied products and transportation equipment followed in importance to food processing. Food processing was the most important manufacturing activity in Yolo County in 1972, followed by transportation equipment activity. In 1971, the county had 87 manufacturing plants, employing 3,569 workers and annual wages of \$29,824,597.
- 2.668 Transportation includes a highway system in Sacramento City. Interstate (I) 80 connects San Francisco to Sacramento and points in eastern U.S. In Sacramento City, an interchange makes possible travel to Los Angeles and points north on State (S) 99 Freeway. Southern Pacific Railroad parallels Interstate 80 to the California border. In Yolo County, Interstate (I) 80 crosses the south end of the county between Davis and Sacramento. Interstate (I) crosses the Sacramento River to Woodland, then turns to points in Northern California. The Western Pacific Railroad follows the Sacramento River.

TABLE II-62

SACRAMENTO COUNTY

EMPLOYMENT OF RESIDENTS
BY INDUSTRY

<u>INDUSTRY</u>	<u>1970</u>
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	4,830
Manufacturing	21,002
food	4,633
other	16,369
Transportation, communications and utilities	17,247
Wholesale and retail	48,283
Finance, insurance and real estate	12,330
Services	46,316
Government	62,799
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRY	227,013

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 1970.
General Social and Economic Characteristics of California.

TABLE II-63

YOLO COUNTY

EMPLOYMENT OF RESIDENTS
BY INDUSTRY

<u>INDUSTRY</u>	<u>1970</u>
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	2,652
Manufacturing	2,914
food	1,095
other	1,819
Transportation, communications and utilities	2,421
Wholesale and retail	6,152
Finance, insurance and real estate	1,148
Services	6,752
Government	9,805
TOTAL	33,786

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 1970.
General Social and Economic Characteristics of California.

2.669 (5) Income. Sacramento County. Sacramento County has a higher percentage of total family income than the State (88.2 percent to 84.7 percent) and a correspondingly lower percentage of total income for unrelated individuals (11.8 percent to 15.3 percent).

2.670 For wage and salary earners Sacramento County has a slightly higher percentage over the State average (80.6 percent to 78.4 percent). The percentage of non-farm self employed and farm self employed is lower than the State average (7.6 percent to 9.0 percent and .4 percent to .6 percent respectively).

2.671 Social Security income is lower than the State average (2.2 percent to 2.4 percent) and welfare and public assistance is higher (1.2 percent to .9 percent).

2.672 Those deriving income from "other" sources is slightly lower than the State average (8.0 percent to 8.7 percent).

2.673 The mean income for families and unrelated individuals in Sacramento County (\$9,900) is \$52.00 higher than the State average (\$9,848).

2.674 In a percentage breakdown of income by class for the county, the figures can be summarized as follows:

	% Sacramento County	% California
\$ 9,999 or less	46.4	45.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28.8	28.0
\$15,000 or more	24.8	26.8

2.675 In Sacramento County the largest segment of the population (75.2 percent) earns less than \$14,999 per annum of which 46.4 percent earns less than \$9,999. The State percentage for the same income group is slightly lower and slightly higher for those earning \$15,000 or more.

2.676 The percentage of all persons with an income less than poverty level is 10.6 percent as compared to the State average 11.1 percent. Tables II-64 and II-65 present the above income data for Sacramento County and California.

TABLE II-64

TOTAL INCOME

SACRAMENTO COUNTY AND STATE OF CALIFORNIA

TYPE	TOTAL FOR COUNTY \$	% OF TOTAL	TOTAL FOR CALIFORNIA \$	% OF TOTAL
TOTAL FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$2,151,824,400	100.0	\$72,173,380,149	100.0
TOTAL FOR FAMILIES	\$1,898,635,805	88.2	\$61,150,344,885	84.7
TOTAL FOR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$ 253,217,005	11.8	\$11,023,035,264	15.3

FAMILY INCOME

SACRAMENTO COUNTY AND STATE OF CALIFORNIA

TYPE	TOTAL FOR COUNTY \$	% OF TOTAL	TOTAL FOR CALIFORNIA \$	% OF TOTAL
TOTAL FOR FAMILIES	\$1,898,635,805	100.0	\$61,150,344,885	100.0
WAGE OR SALARY	\$1,529,561,137	80.6	\$47,977,558,508	78.4
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYED	\$ 6,989,055	.4	\$ 337,425,483	.6
FARM SELF EMPLOYED	\$ 6,989,055	.4	\$ 337,425,483	.6
SOCIAL SECURITY	\$ 41,728,170	2.2	\$ 1,444,373,738	2.4
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE OR PUBLIC WELFARE	\$ 22,990,500	1.2	\$ 581,594,745	.9
OTHER	\$ 152,010,936	8.0	\$ 5,338,090,580	8.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 1970.
General Social and Economic Characteristics of California.

TABLE II-65

DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME
SACRAMENTO COUNTY

1970

	County	% of Total	California	% of Total
All families and unrelated indi- viduals	217,356		7,328,754	
Median Income	\$ 8,710		8,279	
Mean Income	\$ 9,900		9,848	
<u>All families</u>	<u>161,765</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>5,001,255</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Less than \$1,000	3,489	2.2	111,268	2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3,249	2.0	116,312	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5,662	3.3	176,746	3.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7,006	4.3	215,158	4.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6,997	4.3	222,202	4.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8,223	5.1	242,986	4.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8,867	5.5	264,960	5.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10,059	6.2	293,660	5.9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11,056	6.8	312,881	6.3
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10,749	6.6	311,639	6.2
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20,942	12.9	635,825	12.7
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25,668	15.9	763,148	15.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32,630	20.2	1,029,394	20.6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,547	4.0	257,628	5.2
\$50,000 or more	1,022	.6	47,448	1.0
Median Income	\$ 10,566		\$ 10,732	
Mean Income	\$ 11,737		\$ 12,227	
Families with female head	18,577		574,936	
Mean Income	\$ 6,320		\$ 6,527	
All unrelated individuals	55,591			
Median Income	\$ 3,189		N/A	
Mean Income	\$ 4,555			
Female unrelated individuals	29,432			
Mean Income	\$ 3,933		N/A	
Per capita income of all persons	\$ 3,414		\$ 3,632	
All persons with income less than poverty level	66,315		2,152,716	
% of all persons	10.6		11.1	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 1970.
General Social and Economic Characteristics of California.